COP30 PRESIDENCY ONE-STOP-SHOP FOR MULTILEVEL AND URBAN IN THE UNFCCC PROCESS

(Source: LGMA COP30 Joint Position)

(Complementing forums, summits, campaigns, initiatives, pavilions led by <u>LGMA Constituency at COPs</u>)

1. Multilevel	2023 - COP28 Global Stocktake – <u>Decision – para.161 – urging for</u> <u>multilevel action</u>
	2021 - COP26 Glasgow Climate Pact – <u>Decision – preamble – highlighting</u> <u>urgent need for multilevel action</u>
	2015 - COP21 Paris Agreement – <u>Decision – preamble – recognizing</u> <u>importance of engaging all levels of governments</u>
	2014 - SB40 Forum on experiences and best practices of cities and subnational authorities in relation to adaptation and mitigation
	2010 - COP16 Cancun Agreements – <u>Decision – para.7 governmental</u> <u>stakeholders</u>
2. Mitigation	2024 - COP29 - <u>Mitigation Work Programme on cities, buildings and urban</u> <u>systems</u>
	2014 - SB40 and ADP Technical Expert Meetings on urban environment
	2013 - ADP2.3 Workshop on pre-2020 ambition: urbanization and the role of governments in facilitating climate action in cities
3. Adaptation	2023 - COP28 - Global Stocktake – <u>Decision – para.63</u>
	2015 - COP21 Paris Agreement – <u>Decision – Art.7.2</u>
4. Loss and Damage	2023 – COP28 – <u>Decision - Direct subnational access para.20e, 44, 48</u>
5. Finance	2019 – COP25 Standing Committee of Finance – Report

6. ACE Action for Climate Empowerment (ACE)	2021 – Glasgow Work Program, preamble, para.12, 19, 26c, 29e
7. COP Presidency - Action Agenda	2025 - COP 30 Axis4 - Building Resilience for Cities, Infrastructure and Water
	2024 - COP29 - MAP - 3rd Urban and Climate Ministerial
	2023 - COP28 - <u>Stocktake</u> - <u>CHAMP</u> - <u>2nd Urban and Climate Ministerial</u> , Urban Nature
	2022 - COP27 – <u>SURGe</u> , <u>Sharm El Sheikh Adaptation Agenda</u> , <u>1st Urban</u> <u>Climate Ministerial</u>
	2021 - COP26 - <u>Race-to-Zero</u> , <u>Race-to-Resilience</u>
	2019 - COP25 - Climate Ambition Alliance
	2018 - COP24 - <u>Multilevel Action Dialogue</u>
	2017 - COP23 - <u>Talanoa Dialogue</u>
	2016 - COP22 - Marrakech Partnership for Global Climate Action Human Settlements Thematic Action Pathway
	2014 - COP20 - <u>Lima-Paris Action Agenda</u> and NAZCA
	2013 - COP19 - <u>Cities Day</u>
	2010 - COP16 - <u>Mayors and Parliamentarians Dialogue</u>

Highlights in reverse chronological order:

- → 2024 Mitigation Work Programme focused on cities, buildings and urban systems
- → 2023 UAE Consensus para.161 urged Parties for multilevel action and para.63 on resilient cities
- → 2021 Glasgow Climate Pact underlined urgent need for multilevel collaboration
- → 2019 Standing Committee on Finance focused on sustainable cities
- → 2015 Paris Agreement preamble recognized the importance of engagement of all levels of governments and Art7.2 local and subnational dimensions of adaptation

- → 2010-2015; workshops and forums paving the way for the Paris Agreement
- → 2007-2009; Bali Roadmap for a post2012 climate regime, mirrored by Local Government Climate Roadmap for *recognition*, *engagement and empowerment* of local and other subnational governments
- → 1995-2006; little progress due to lack of any substantial provisions in the UNFCCC and Kyoto Protocol